

CALIFORNIA

healthy kids

SURVEY

**AGGREGATED CALIFORNIA DATA
TECHNICAL REPORT
2006-2007 & 2007-2008
Secondary**

Modules A, B, C, D, E & F

Results have been statistically weighted



Section A

1. Introduction

Table A1.1

CHKS Survey Modules Administered

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	x
B. Resilience & Youth Development	x
C. AOD Use & Safety	x
D. Tobacco	x
E. Physical Health	x
F. Sexual Behavior	x
G. Custom Questions	
H. District After School Module	

Table A1.2

Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT*
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Final Number	254,201	239,176	205,132	31,117

* NT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types

2. Sample Characteristics

Table A2.1

Age of Sample

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
12 years or younger	63	0	0	2
13 years old	34	2	0	1
14 years old	2	64	0	3
15 years old	0	30	3	6
16 years old	0	2	68	33
17 years old	0	0	27	42
18 years or older	0	0	1	14

Question HS/MS A.3: How old are you?

Table A2.2

Gender of Sample

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Male	48	48	48	57
Female	52	52	52	43

Question HS/MS A.4: What is your sex?

Table A2.3

Ethnic/Racial Characteristics of Sample

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	4	3	5
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	4	4	3
Asian	13	13	13	4
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	8	8	8	12
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	47	50	45	58
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	26	29	34	23
Other	14	9	8	7
Selected more than one	13	12	11	10

Question HS/MS A.6: How do you describe yourself? (Mark all that apply)

Note: Column totals may add up to more than 100% because students could select more than one response.

Table A2.4***Living Situation***

	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%
A home with both parents	47	46	33
A home with only one parent	17	17	24
Other relative's home	3	3	5
A home with more than one family	2	2	3
Friend's home	1	1	1
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement	0	0	1
Hotel or motel	0	0	0
Migrant housing	0	0	0
Shelter	0	0	0
On the street (no fixed housing), car campground	0	0	1
Other transitional or temporary housing	0	0	0
Other living arrangements	1	1	1

Question HS A.9: What best describes where you live? A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home. (Mark all)

Table A2.5***Grades, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Mostly A's	23	19	15	12
A's and B's	33	30	29	21
Mostly B's	7	8	10	9
B's and C's	20	21	24	23
Mostly C's	4	6	8	10
C's and D's	8	10	10	14
Mostly D's	2	2	2	5
Mostly F's	3	4	2	7

Question HS A.123/MS A.105: During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?

Table A2.6***Truancy, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
0 times	79	63	47	34
1-2 times	12	18	21	18
A few times	6	12	19	23
Once a month	1	1	3	4
Once a week	1	2	3	6
More than once a week	2	4	6	16

Question HS A.124/MS A.106: During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?

Table A2.7***Days Home Alone During Normal School Week***

	Grade 7
	%
Never	40
1 day	16
2 days	10
3 days	8
4 days	5
5 days	21

Question MS A.101: In a normal school week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?

3. Resilience and Youth Development

Table A3.1

Summary of External Assets

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
<i>School Environment</i>												
Total Assets	34	53	13	28	56	16	33	52	15	25	54	21
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	34	53	13	30	56	14	36	53	11	32	53	15
High Expectations: Adult in School	54	39	7	45	46	9	46	46	8	40	48	12
Meaningful Participation	15	54	31	13	52	36	16	49	35	11	45	45
<i>Community Environment</i>												
Total Assets	64	27	9	61	29	9	63	28	9	45	40	15
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	64	26	9	62	28	10	64	27	9	54	33	13
High Expectations: Adult in Community	65	26	9	63	27	9	64	28	9	53	35	13
Meaningful Participation	47	37	16	44	37	19	46	37	17	20	47	34
<i>School Connectedness Scale</i>												
	46	43	12	40	47	13	40	46	13	33	48	19

Table A3.2

Summary of External Assets - American Indian or Alaska Native

Table is empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	36	51	13	30	54	17	36	48	16	27	52	21
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	36	51	13	32	53	15	40	48	12	34	50	16
High Expectations: Adult in School	54	39	7	45	44	11	48	42	10	39	45	16
Meaningful Participation	16	54	30	14	52	34	17	49	34	13	47	40
Community Environment												
Total Assets	66	25	8	65	26	9	64	27	9	48	36	16
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	64	26	9	64	26	10	62	27	11	52	33	15
High Expectations: Adult in Community	66	25	9	64	26	10	63	28	9	53	32	15
Meaningful Participation	50	37	13	48	36	16	49	37	14	24	48	28
School Connectedness Scale												
	43	42	15	37	46	17	35	48	18	33	43	24

Table A3.3

Summary of External Assets - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

Table is empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	35	54	11	28	58	14	35	52	12	27	54	19
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	32	56	13	28	57	15	36	54	10	31	54	15
High Expectations: Adult in School	55	38	7	45	46	9	46	45	8	40	46	14
Meaningful Participation	16	57	27	15	53	32	19	52	29	12	51	36
Community Environment												
Total Assets	65	27	8	65	27	8	64	28	8	48	37	15
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	63	27	10	62	28	10	61	29	10	52	32	15
High Expectations: Adult in Community	65	26	9	63	27	10	62	30	8	51	34	16
Meaningful Participation	54	35	12	52	37	12	55	35	11	28	46	26
School Connectedness Scale												
	46	41	13	40	47	13	40	46	14	30	45	24

Table A3.4

Summary of External Assets - Asian

Table is empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	35	54	10	28	58	14	32	55	14	22	56	22
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	33	57	10	28	59	12	33	57	10	26	55	19
High Expectations: Adult in School	55	40	5	45	47	8	43	49	7	34	52	14
Meaningful Participation	16	57	27	13	55	32	17	52	31	10	47	43
Community Environment												
Total Assets	64	28	8	60	31	10	59	31	10	38	43	19
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	60	30	10	55	33	12	55	33	12	46	38	16
High Expectations: Adult in Community	63	28	9	58	32	10	56	34	10	44	39	16
Meaningful Participation	51	38	11	50	36	14	51	36	13	20	51	29
School Connectedness Scale												
	51	40	8	43	47	10	40	48	12	25	52	24

Table A3.5

Summary of External Assets - Black or African American (non-Hispanic)

Table is empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	35	52	13	31	53	17	36	49	14	29	52	19
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	35	50	14	32	52	15	38	50	12	36	49	15
High Expectations: Adult in School	55	37	8	47	42	11	47	42	10	43	43	14
Meaningful Participation	17	53	30	15	52	34	18	50	32	14	46	40
Community Environment												
Total Assets	67	25	8	63	27	11	65	26	9	51	35	14
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	65	26	9	62	26	12	62	27	10	54	32	14
High Expectations: Adult in Community	68	22	10	64	25	11	65	26	9	56	31	14
Meaningful Participation	49	37	14	46	36	17	49	36	15	29	45	26
School Connectedness Scale												
	34	48	18	31	49	20	31	49	20	24	49	27

Table A3.6

Summary of External Assets - Hispanic or Latino/Latina

Table is empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	30	55	15	25	56	19	30	54	17	24	54	22
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	31	55	14	27	56	16	33	54	13	30	54	15
High Expectations: Adult in School	51	41	8	42	48	10	44	47	9	39	49	12
Meaningful Participation	13	52	35	10	49	40	14	47	39	10	43	47
Community Environment												
Total Assets	58	32	10	56	33	11	58	32	10	43	41	16
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	61	28	11	60	30	11	62	28	10	54	33	13
High Expectations: Adult in Community	62	28	10	60	29	10	61	29	9	52	35	13
Meaningful Participation	38	41	21	36	40	24	38	39	23	18	44	38
School Connectedness Scale												
	42	46	12	37	50	13	38	49	13	34	49	17

Table A3.7

Summary of External Assets - White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)

Table is empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	40	50	10	34	53	13	38	50	12	28	56	17
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	40	50	10	35	54	11	42	49	9	35	53	12
High Expectations: Adult in School	59	35	6	49	43	8	50	43	7	42	48	10
Meaningful Participation	17	56	27	15	54	30	18	51	31	11	45	44
Community Environment												
Total Assets	77	18	5	73	21	6	73	22	6	49	39	12
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	74	20	6	71	23	7	71	23	7	58	31	11
High Expectations: Adult in Community	74	20	6	72	22	6	71	23	6	56	34	10
Meaningful Participation	63	29	8	57	32	11	55	33	11	19	52	29
School Connectedness Scale												
	53	37	10	48	42	10	47	42	12	38	45	17

Table A3.8

Summary of External Assets - Other Ethnicity

Table is empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	36	52	12	30	53	17	33	50	17	26	50	24
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	35	53	12	32	52	15	37	51	12	33	51	16
High Expectations: Adult in School	55	38	7	45	45	10	45	45	10	39	46	15
Meaningful Participation	16	54	30	15	51	34	16	48	36	11	45	44
Community Environment												
Total Assets	67	25	9	64	27	9	62	28	9	47	33	19
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	65	25	10	63	27	10	61	28	11	52	32	16
High Expectations: Adult in Community	66	24	10	65	26	9	62	28	10	50	32	17
Meaningful Participation	51	35	13	46	38	16	47	37	15	22	51	27
School Connectedness Scale												
	46	41	13	38	46	15	36	47	17	29	48	23

Table A3.9

Summary of External Assets - Selected More Than One Ethnicity

Table is empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment												
Total Assets	36	52	11	30	54	16	36	50	13	28	54	18
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	35	53	12	32	54	14	40	50	10	35	52	13
High Expectations: Adult in School	56	38	6	46	45	9	49	43	8	43	47	10
Meaningful Participation	16	55	29	14	52	34	17	50	33	11	46	43
Community Environment												
Total Assets	71	22	7	67	25	8	66	26	7	51	36	13
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	68	23	9	65	26	9	65	26	9	58	30	12
High Expectations: Adult in Community	69	23	8	67	25	8	66	27	8	57	32	11
Meaningful Participation	56	33	11	51	36	13	52	35	13	23	50	27
School Connectedness Scale												
	46	42	12	40	47	13	40	46	14	33	48	19

4. Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Table A4.1

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol (one full drink)				
0 times	77	55	37	20
1 time	9	9	7	6
2 to 3 times	5	9	9	7
4 or more times	6	17	32	46
Marijuana				
0 times	91	77	64	31
1 time	3	5	6	6
2 to 3 times	2	3	5	6
4 or more times	3	10	18	40
Inhalants (to get high)				
0 times	88	85	87	73
1 time	5	5	4	7
2 to 3 times	3	3	3	5
4 or more times	3	4	4	10
Cocaine				
0 times	na	95	92	73
1 time	na	2	2	6
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	5
4 or more times	na	2	3	11
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines				
0 times	na	95	94	80
1 time	na	2	2	5
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	3
4 or more times	na	1	2	8

Question HS A.36-40/MS A.36-38: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - Continued

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
LSD or other psychedelics				
0 times	na	95	93	81
1 time	na	2	2	6
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	4
4 or more times	na	1	2	5
Ecstasy				
0 times	na	94	91	73
1 time	na	2	3	6
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	5
4 or more times	na	2	3	10
Heroin				
0 times	na	97	97	92
1 time	na	1	1	2
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	2
4 or more times	na	1	1	3
Other illegal drug or pill				
0 times	95	90	88	72
1 time	2	3	3	4
2 to 3 times	1	3	3	8
4 or more times	2	4	6	16
<i>Any of the above AOD Use</i>	21	32	36	49
Prescription pain killers				
0 times	na	88	83	64
1 time	na	4	4	7
2 to 3 times	na	4	5	10
4 or more times	na	5	8	19

Question HS A.42-46//MS A.40: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - Continued**AOD Use, Lifetime**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Barbiturates				
0 times	na	97	97	91
1 time	na	1	1	2
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	3
4 or more times	na	1	1	4
Tranquilizers or sedatives				
0 times	na	95	94	86
1 time	na	1	2	3
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	4
4 or more times	na	2	2	6
Cold/Cough Medicines				
0 times	na	82	81	68
1 time	na	4	3	6
2 to 3 times	na	5	5	9
4 or more times	na	9	10	17
Diet Pills				
0 times	na	93	94	89
1 time	na	2	1	2
2 to 3 times	na	2	1	3
4 or more times	na	3	3	6
Ritalin™ or Adderall™				
0 times	na	96	94	85
1 time	na	1	2	3
2 to 3 times	na	1	2	4
4 or more times	na	2	3	7

Question HS A.47-51: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.2***Age of Onset***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol (one full drink)				
Never	72	52	35	19
10 or under	11	10	8	15
11 -12 years old	14	13	9	16
13-14 years old	2	23	21	24
15-16 years old	0	2	26	20
17 years or older	0	1	2	5
Marijuana				
Never	93	79	65	32
10 or under	2	2	2	8
11 -12 years old	4	5	4	14
13-14 years old	1	12	12	23
15-16 years old	0	1	16	18
17 years or older	0	0	1	4
Other illegal drug				
Never	95	88	83	58
10 or under	1	2	1	4
11 -12 years old	2	3	2	7
13-14 years old	1	6	5	13
15-16 years old	0	1	8	15
17 years or older	0	0	1	3

Question HS A.55,58-59/MS A.44,47-48: About how old were you the first time you had a full drink of alcohol....used marijuana used any other illegal drug?

Table A4.3***Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Alcohol (at least one drink)	14	26	37	55
Marijuana	5	12	18	43
Inhalants	6	5	4	10
Cocaine	na	3	3	12
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines	na	3	3	8
Ecstasy, LSD or other psychedelics	na	4	5	14
Other illegal drug or pill	3	4	4	12
<i>Any of the above AOD Use</i>	14	26	36	59
Two or more drugs at the same time	na	5	8	20

Question HS A.62, 64-70/MS A.51,53-55: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...?

na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.4***Frequency of Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use, Past 30 days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Alcohol				
None	86	74	63	45
1 or 2 days	7	11	13	15
3 to 9 days	2	6	12	18
10 to 19 days	1	3	4	9
20 or more days (daily)	1	3	3	7
Marijuana				
None	95	88	82	57
1 or 2 days	2	4	5	9
3 to 9 days	1	3	4	8
10 to 19 days	0	2	2	6
20 or more days (daily)	1	3	4	18

Question HS A.62, 64/MS A.51,53: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...?

Table A4.5***Ever Very Drunk or Sick from Drinking Alcohol***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
0 times	90	74	58	35
1 to 2 times	5	10	14	16
3 to 6 times	1	4	8	11
7 or more times	2	6	12	27

Question HS A.52/MS A.41: During your life, how many times have you been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?

Table A4.6***Ever "High" from Using Drugs***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
0 times	92	79	67	35
1 to 2 times	3	6	6	8
3 to 6 times	1	3	5	6
7 or more times	2	9	18	45

Question HS A.53/MS A.42: During your life, how many times have you been high (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs?

Table A4.7***Current Binge (Episodic Heavy) Drinking, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
0 days	94	86	77	57
1 to 2 days	2	5	8	12
3 or more days	2	7	12	26

Question HS A.63/MS A.52: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table A4.8***Desired Level of Alcohol Consumption, Drinking Style or Preference***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Don't drink alcohol	72	54	41	27
Just a sip or two	17	17	13	9
Enough to feel it a little	6	13	17	19
Enough to feel it a lot	3	9	19	24
Until really drunk	2	7	11	21

Question HS A.75/MS A.62: How do you like to drink alcohol?

Table A4.9***Usual Level of Highness When Using Drugs***

	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%
Don't use drugs	78	69	40
Not high at all	3	3	4
A little high	6	7	10
Moderately high	6	12	20
Very high	7	10	26

Question HS A.76: If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?

Table A4.10***Ever Driven after Drinking (Respondent or by Friend)***

	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%
<i>Never</i>	77	71	52
<i>Any</i>	23	29	48
1 time	7	9	9
2 times	5	7	9
3 to 6 times	5	8	14
7 or more times	5	7	16

Question HS A.88: In your life, how many times have you driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?

Table A4.11

Ever Been a Passenger in a Car Driven by Someone Who Had Been Drinking

	Grade 7
	%
<i>Never</i>	56
<i>Any</i>	44
1 time	14
2 times	9
3 to 6 times	9
7 or more times	12

Question MS A.80: In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table A4.12***Any Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol				
0 days	94	91	92	84
1 to 2 days	3	4	4	7
3 or more days	1	3	3	6
Marijuana				
0 days	97	94	94	82
1 to 2 days	1	3	2	7
3 or more days	1	3	3	10
Any illegal drug or pill				
0 days	97	96	96	88
1 to 2 days	2	2	2	6
3 or more days	1	2	2	6

Question HS A.72-74/MS A.57-59: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you... have at least one drink of alcohol? ...smoke marijuana?

Table A4.13***Ever Drunk or High on School Property***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	95	86	79	53
1 to 2 times	2	5	7	10
3 to 6 times	1	2	4	8
7 or more times	1	4	7	23

Question HS A.54/MS A.43: During your life, how many times have you been drunk on alcohol or high on drugs on school property?

Table A4.14***Perceived Harm of Frequent Alcohol Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol - Drink Occasionally				
Great	27	27	25	27
Moderate	23	24	24	24
Slight	26	29	34	30
None	25	19	17	19
Alcohol - 5 or more drinks once or twice a week				
Great	46	49	49	37
Moderate	22	25	27	27
Slight	10	11	12	18
None	22	15	11	18

Question HS A.79-80/MS A.65-66: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following...alcohol

Table A4.15***Perceived Harm of Frequent Marijuana Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Marijuana - Smoke Occasionally				
Great	46	43	37	28
Moderate	22	24	23	18
Slight	9	15	21	24
None	23	18	19	30
Marijuana - Smoke once or twice a week				
Great	54	55	49	30
Moderate	15	18	21	20
Slight	7	10	14	21
None	23	18	16	30

Question HS A.81-82/MS A.67-68: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following...marijuana

Table A4.16***Personal Disapproval of Using Alcohol***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Alcohol - One or two drinks nearly every day				
Neither approve or disapprove	20	26	25	45
Somewhat disapprove	15	21	23	25
Strongly disapprove	65	53	52	30
Marijuana or Hashish - Once or twice				
Neither approve or disapprove	21	32	41	60
Somewhat disapprove	14	19	21	19
Strongly disapprove	66	49	38	22
Marijuana - Once a month or more				
Neither approve or disapprove	20	30	37	59
Somewhat disapprove	12	17	19	18
Strongly disapprove	68	53	43	23

Question HS A.91-93/MS A.75-77: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following...alcohol, marijuana or hashish

Table A4.17***Student Perception of Percent of Marijuana Use Among Peers***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
None of them	52	19	10	11
10 percent	23	18	10	5
20 percent	8	11	8	4
30 percent	5	9	9	4
40 percent	3	7	8	3
50 percent	5	14	17	14
60 percent	1	5	7	4
70 percent	1	5	9	7
80 percent	1	5	10	11
90 percent	1	4	8	17
All of them	1	3	4	18

Question HS A.87/MS A.73: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following... Ever tried marijuana?

Table A4.18***Occurrence of Problems While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Does not apply, never used alcohol/drugs	65	48	28
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health	7	10	18
Trouble or problems with the police	6	8	20
Money problems	3	4	12
Get into trouble in school	4	5	16
Problems with school work	5	6	12
Fight with other kids	4	5	14
Damage a friendship	5	7	11
Physically hurt or injure yourself	4	5	9
Unwanted or unprotected sex	0	6	13
Forget what happened or pass out	8	15	22
Other problems	4	6	10
More than one problem	10	16	29
Never had problems when I've used alcohol/drugs	18	26	27

Question HS A.89: Has using alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems? (Mark all that apply.) Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.19
Occurrence of Experiences While Using Alcohol/Drugs

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs	68	51	31
Had to increase use to get same effect as before	7	12	23
Spent a lot of time getting, using, or being "hung over" from using	4	6	14
Used alcohol or drugs a lot more than intended	5	9	17
Used alcohol or drugs when alone	7	11	21
Alcohol/drug use often kept you from going to school, working, recreational activities or hobbies	3	5	12
Didn't like the way you felt when not high or drunk	3	5	12
Thought about reducing or stopping	7	13	21
Told self not going to use but used anyway	5	9	16
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use	4	7	12
Attended counseling, program, or group to reduce/stop use	1	2	6
More than one experience	9	16	28
Use alcohol or drugs but have not experienced any of these things	15	23	23

Question HS A.96: If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?

(Mark all that apply.)

Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.20***Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Alcohol and Marijuana***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Alcohol				
Very difficult	15	10	7	11
Fairly difficult	12	8	6	8
Fairly easy	16	23	24	21
Very easy	18	37	50	47
Don't know	40	23	13	13
Marijuana				
Very difficult	24	13	8	10
Fairly difficult	11	9	6	5
Fairly easy	9	18	20	13
Very easy	11	31	47	58
Don't know	45	29	19	14

Question HS A.84-85/MS A.70-71: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them?

Table A4.21***Offered Illegal Drugs on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
0 times	87	72	67	54
1 time	7	11	10	11
2 to 3 times	3	7	9	11
4 or more times	4	9	13	24

Question HS A.106/MS A.88: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?

Table A4.22***Talked to parents or guardian about dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
No	38	47	50	49
Yes	62	53	50	51

Question HS A 97/MS A.60: During the past 12 months...Have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardian) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol or drug use?

Table A4.23***Heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco or drugs***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
No	17	34	34	38
Yes	83	66	66	62

Question HS A 98/MS A.61: During the past 12 months...Have you heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drug use?

Table A4.24***Employer drug and alcohol testing***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
More likely	na	35	31	26
Less likely	na	21	20	29
Would make no difference	na	44	49	45

Question HS A.118: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

5. Tobacco Use

Table A5.1

Ever Used Cigarettes or Smokeless Tobacco, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
A cigarette, even one or two puffs				
0 times	85	na	na	na
1 time	7	na	na	na
2 to 3 times	4	na	na	na
4 or more times	4	na	na	na
A whole cigarette				
0 times	93	81	71	42
1 time	2	5	6	7
2 to 3 times	1	4	4	7
4 or more times	2	7	13	31
Smokeless tobacco				
0 times	96	93	90	81
1 time	2	2	3	5
2 to 3 times	1	1	2	3
4 or more times	1	2	3	7

Question HS A.34-35/MS A.33-35: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

Table A5.2***Age of Onset***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Smoked part or all of a cigarette				
Never	88	75	64	35
10 or under	5	6	5	12
11 -12 years old	6	7	6	14
13-14 years old	1	11	11	18
15-16 years old	0	1	13	16
17 years or older	0	0	1	4
Smokeless Tobacco				
Never	96	92	88	74
10 or under	1	2	1	4
11 -12 years old	2	2	2	5
13-14 years old	1	4	3	7
15-16 years old	0	0	6	8
17 years or older	0	0	1	2

Question HS A.56-57/MS A.45-46: About how old were you the first time youSmoked part of all of a cigarette....Used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products

Table A5.3***Any and Daily Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Cigarettes				
Any	5	9	14	39
Daily	1	2	3	16
Smokeless Tobacco				
Any	3	3	4	9
Daily	0	1	1	2

Question HS A.60-61/MS A.49-50: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...

Table A5.4***Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
<i>None</i>	97	97	97	88
<i>Any</i>	3	3	3	12
1 or 2 days	2	2	2	6
3 to 9 days	0	1	1	3
10 to 19 days	0	0	0	1
20 to 30 days	0	0	0	0

Question HS A.71/MS A.56: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you smoke cigarettes?

Table A5.5***Personal Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Neither approve or disapprove	19	23	22	41
Somewhat disapprove	11	15	16	22
Strongly disapprove	70	62	62	37

Question HS A.90/MS A.74: How do you fee about someone your age doing the following... smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.6***Peer Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Neither approve or disapprove	15	17	16	33
Somewhat disapprove	14	17	17	23
Strongly disapprove	72	66	67	43

Question HS A.95/MS A.79: How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more pack of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.7***Perceived Harm of Frequent Cigarette Smoking***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Smoking Occasionally				
Great	33	34	35	34
Moderate	28	30	31	25
Slight	17	20	22	23
None	21	15	12	19
Smoking 1-2 packs of cigarette a day				
Great	63	70	76	63
Moderate	11	11	10	12
Slight	5	4	4	7
None	22	15	10	18

Question MS A.63-64: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following... smoke cigarettes occasionally...smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.8***Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very difficult	16	8	5	8
Fairly difficult	12	8	5	5
Fairly easy	15	24	23	17
Very easy	14	33	50	56
Don't know	43	27	17	14

Question HS A.83/MS A.69: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them? Cigarettes.

Table A5.9***Estimated Prevalence of Peer Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
None of them	49	19	10	13
10 percent	26	22	18	8
20 percent	8	13	14	7
30 percent	5	12	13	7
40 percent	3	8	10	6
50 percent	6	14	17	21
60 percent	1	3	5	5
70 percent	1	3	5	8
80 percent	1	2	4	10
90 percent	0	1	2	9
All of them	1	2	2	8

Question HS A.86/MS A.72: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following... Smoke cigarettes at least once a month?

6. Violence and Safety

Table A6.1

Verbal Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Had mean rumors/lies spread about you				
0 times	51	58	62	61
1 time	22	18	17	15
2 to 3 times	13	12	12	11
4 or more times	14	11	10	12
Had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you				
0 times	56	53	54	60
1 time	15	13	11	11
2 to 3 times	11	12	12	11
4 or more times	19	22	23	19
Been made fun of because of your looks/way talk				
0 times	56	62	67	70
1 time	17	14	12	11
2 to 3 times	10	9	9	8
4 or more times	17	14	12	11

Question HS A.102-104/MS A.84-86: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?

Table A6.2
Physical Violence on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Been pushed, shoved, hit, etc.				
0 times	54	69	79	75
1 time	17	14	10	11
2 to 3 times	12	8	6	7
4 or more times	16	8	5	7
Been afraid of being beaten up				
0 times	71	79	86	83
1 time	16	13	8	9
2 to 3 times	6	5	3	4
4 or more times	7	4	2	4
Been in physical fight				
0 times	71	78	84	66
1 time	13	11	8	12
2 to 3 times	8	6	5	10
4 or more times	8	6	4	11

Question HS A.99-101/MS A.81-83: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...

Table A6.3
Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Had property stolen/damaged				
0 times	69	73	77	77
1 time	17	16	13	12
2 to 3 times	8	7	6	6
4 or more times	6	5	4	5
Damaged school property on purpose				
0 times	85	84	87	78
1 time	8	8	6	8
2 to 3 times	4	4	3	6
4 or more times	3	4	4	8

Question HS A.105,107/MS A.87,89: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?

Table A6.4
Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Carried a gun				
0 times	94	94	96	86
1 time	3	2	1	5
2 or more times	3	3	3	9
Carried any other weapon				
0 times	89	89	90	76
1 time	5	5	4	8
2 or more times	6	6	6	16

Question HS A.108-109/MS A.90-91: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...?

Table A6.5***Awareness and Use of Weapons on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Seen someone with a weapon				
0 times	67	69	74	62
1 time	17	14	11	12
2 or more times	16	17	15	26
Been threatened/injured with a weapon				
0 times	89	91	93	83
1 time	6	5	3	7
2 or more times	5	4	3	9

Question HS A.111,110/MS A.93,92: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...

Table A6.6***Personal Disapproval of Weapon Possession***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Neither approve or disapprove	18	19	15	31
Somewhat disapprove	10	11	9	14
Strongly disapprove	72	70	75	55

Question HS A.94/MS A.78: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following...carry a weapon to school?

Table A6.7***Reason for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin				
0 times	81	82	85	83
1 time	9	8	6	7
2 or more times	10	10	9	10
Religion				
0 times	90	90	91	90
1 time	5	5	4	4
2 or more times	5	5	5	6
Gender				
0 times	88	91	92	89
1 time	6	5	4	5
2 or more times	6	5	4	6
Sexual Orientation *				
0 times	89	90	93	89
1 time	5	4	3	5
2 or more times	6	6	4	6
Physical/Mental Disability				
0 times	94	94	96	91
1 time	3	2	2	4
2 or more times	3	3	3	5
<i>Any of the Above Five Hate-Crime Reasons</i>	32	29	25	26
Any Other Reason				
0 times	72	77	83	81
1 time	11	9	6	7
2 or more times	17	14	11	12
<i>Any Harassment</i>	43	37	30	32

Question HS A.112-117/MS A.94-99 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?

** "Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were."*

Table A6.8***Gang Involvement, Current***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
No	91	90	91	83
Yes	9	10	9	17

Question HS A.120/MS A.102: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?

Table A6.9***Physical Violence by Boy/Girlfriend, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Does not apply, didn't have a boy/girlfriend	53	45	40	27
No	43	50	53	59
Yes	4	6	7	14

Question HS A.121/MS A.103: During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

Table A6.10***Perceived Safety of School***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Very safe	21	17	19	21
Safe	40	39	41	32
Neither safe nor unsafe	29	36	33	37
Unsafe	5	5	4	5
Very unsafe	4	3	3	4

Question HS A.119/MS A.100: How safe do you feel when you are at school?

Table A6.11***Harassment for Hate-Crime Reasons*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	37	37	32	31
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	40	34	28	33
Asian	37	31	26	32
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	39	34	30	30
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	31	27	25	24
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	33	28	23	27
Other	34	34	31	33
Multi-Racial (selected more than one)	37	34	29	30

Question HS A.112-116/MS A.94-98 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons? ... race, ethnicity or national origin; religion; gender; sexual orientation; physical or mental disability.

Table A6.12***Harassment for Race, Ethnicity or National Origin*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents**

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
American Indian or Alaska Native	-13413	-9149	-6927	-1347
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-8255	-9163	-8481	-867
Asian	-32293	-31198	-27928	-1269
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	-16840	-16083	-12701	-2943
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	-103257	-95999	-76133	-15387
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	-68541	-78381	-76783	-7183
Other	-34978	-22027	-16011	-2009
Multi-Racial (selected more than one)	-31748	-28724	-22921	-2716

Question HS A.112/MS A.94 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reason(s)? ... race, ethnicity or national origin

7. Physical and Mental Health

Table A7.1

Eating of Breakfast

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	35	42	43	56
Yes	65	58	57	44

Question HS A.33/MS A.32: Did you eat breakfast today?

Table A7.2

Frequency of Sad and Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	72	69	67	61
Yes	28	31	33	39

Question HS A.122/MS A.104: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table A4.25

Selected Alcohol and Drug Use Measures, by Gender and Grade

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
Lifetime and Current ATOD Use								
<i>During your life did you ever...</i>								
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	23	25	48	44	64	62	82	79
use inhalants?	14	12	16	13	14	14	28	27
smoke marijuana?	8	11	21	25	33	39	70	70
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>								
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	14	14	29	24	37	36	56	56
use inhalants?	7	5	6	5	3	5	9	12
smoke marijuana?	4	6	11	14	15	21	41	46
Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)								
<i>During your life have you ever...</i>								
been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?	10	11	28	24	42	39	69	63
been high from using drugs?	7	9	20	23	30	36	65	66
During the past 30 days, did you drink 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a couple of hours?	6	6	15	13	21	24	40	45
ATOD Use at School								
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high on school property?	5	6	14	14	20	22	46	49
During the past 30 days, did you use marijuana on school property?	3	4	5	7	4	8	14	22
Perceived Harm								
<i>Frequent use of... is harmful.*</i>								
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	79	77	86	83	90	87	83	80
marijuana (once or twice a week)	78	76	83	81	86	81	72	68

*combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

Table A5.10***Selected Tobacco Use Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
During your life, did you ever smoke a cigarette?	6	8	17	20	25	31	56	60
During the past 30 days, did you smoke a cigarette?	4	5	8	9	12	15	34	42
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes daily?	0	1	1	2	2	4	14	17
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes on school property?	3	3	3	4	3	4	10	14
Frequent use of cigarettes is harmful. (1-2 packs a day)*	79	78	85	83	90	87	82	80

*combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

Table A6.12***Violence-Related Behavior and Experiences, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you been harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?</i>								
Race, ethnicity, or national origin	17	21	16	20	14	18	15	19
Religion	10	11	8	10	8	9	9	12
Gender	13	10	11	7	10	6	10	10
Gay/lesbian, or someone thought you were	10	12	9	10	6	8	11	11
Physical/mental disability	5	7	4	6	3	6	6	10
Any other reason	29	27	23	22	17	17	19	18
During the past 12 months at school have you been in a physical fight?	21	39	18	29	13	22	31	38
During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?	3	6	6	6	7	8	17	12
Feels safe at school	60	58	55	56	57	60	53	53
Currently belong to a gang?	8	11	8	11	6	11	12	21

Table A7.3***Physical and Mental Health Measures, by Gender and Grade***

	7th Grade		9th Grade		11th Grade		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
Did you eat breakfast today?	61	68	54	62	55	57	43	44
During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?	32	25	38	25	39	26	49	31

Section B

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Final Number	82,719	86,233	71,532	8,824

Table B1

Summary of External and Internal Assets

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
External Assets												
<i>Total</i>	62	35	3	57	38	4	60	37	3	41	50	9
Caring Relationships *	63	33	4	61	34	5	64	32	4	50	41	9
High Expectations *	72	25	2	69	29	3	70	27	2	52	42	6
Meaningful Participation *	36	51	13	30	53	18	32	51	18	15	54	31
<i>Peer Environment</i>												
Total Assets	58	37	6	62	33	5	66	30	4	47	43	10
Caring Relationships: Peers	58	32	10	63	29	8	66	27	7	52	35	13
High Expectations: Pro-social Peers	45	50	5	42	54	4	47	50	3	28	64	8
<i>Home Environment</i>												
Total Assets	72	24	5	65	28	7	63	30	7	47	39	15
Caring Relationships: Adults in Home	66	28	7	59	32	9	58	32	10	44	39	18
High Expectations: Adults in Home	81	16	3	78	19	4	77	20	3	57	33	9
Meaningful Participation	50	39	11	42	43	15	40	45	15	29	47	24

* Note that total External Assets include measures from Table A7.1

Table B1 - Continued

Summary of External and Internal Assets (cont.)

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Connectedness Scale	46	43	12	40	47	13	40	46	13	33	48	19
Internal Assets												
<i>Total</i>	70	27	4	70	26	4	73	24	3	56	37	8
Cooperation and Communication	54	40	6	53	42	6	56	40	5	40	49	11
Self-efficacy	61	35	4	61	35	5	63	33	3	52	40	8
Empathy	56	36	8	59	35	7	62	32	6	46	41	13
Problem Solving	51	39	10	49	40	11	50	40	10	39	46	15
Self-awareness	65	29	6	62	31	6	63	31	5	54	36	10
Goals and Aspirations	83	14	3	80	14	5	81	14	5	63	29	9

Section C

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Final Number	15,043	18,088	15,986	2,048

Alcohol and Drug Use

Table C1

Alcohol Use During Past 6 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	77	62	51	38
1 to 2 times	10	14	15	15
A few times	6	12	16	16
Once a month	5	5	6	7
Once a week	1	2	5	7
A few times a week	1	3	5	11
Once or more a day	1	2	2	6

Question HS/MS C.1: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Any alcohol.

Table C2

Marijuana Use During Past 6 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	85	78	72	45
1 to 2 times	4	7	9	13
A few times	3	6	7	11
Once a month	5	4	4	6
Once a week	1	1	2	4
A few times a week	1	2	3	7
Once or more a day	1	2	3	14

Question HS/MS C.2: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Marijuana.

Table C3***Inhalant Use During Past 6 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	84	85	87	77
1 to 2 times	5	5	5	7
A few times	3	3	3	6
Once a month	5	4	2	4
Once a week	0	1	1	2
A few times a week	1	1	1	2
Once or more a day	1	1	2	3

Question HS/MS C.3: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's order? Inhalants.

Table C4***Cocaine, Methamphetamine, or Other Stimulant Use During Past 6 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	85	86	70
1 to 2 times	4	5	10
A few times	4	4	8
Once a month	5	3	7
Once a week	1	1	2
A few times a week	1	0	1
Once or more a day	1	1	2

Question HS C.4: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Cocaine, methamphetamine or other stimulants.

Table C5***Psychedelics Use During Past 6 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	86	87	73
1 to 2 times	5	5	10
A few times	4	3	6
Once a month	4	3	6
Once a week	0	1	1
A few times a week	1	1	1
Once or more a day	1	1	2

Question HS C.5: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? LSD or other psychedelics.

Table C6***Ecstasy Use During Past 6 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	87	88	71
1 to 2 times	4	5	8
A few times	3	3	7
Once a month	4	2	6
Once a week	1	1	2
A few times a week	1	1	2
Once or more a day	1	1	3

Question HS C.6: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Ecstasy

Table C7***Any Other Drug Use During Past 6 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	86	86	87	71
1 to 2 times	3	4	4	8
A few times	2	3	3	9
Once a month	6	4	3	6
Once a week	0	0	0	2
A few times a week	1	1	1	2
Once or more a day	1	1	1	3

Question HS C.7/MS C.4: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Any other drugs.

Table C8***Poly Drug Use During Past 6 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	87	85	66
1 to 2 times	4	5	8
A few times	3	4	9
Once a month	3	3	6
Once a week	1	1	3
A few times a week	1	1	4
Once or more a day	1	1	4

Question HS C.8: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Two or more drugs at the same time.

Table C9***Past 12 months Illegally Used Steroids***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None, have used no steroids	94	95	90
Some, have taken a few times	3	3	5
Regularly, have been on a program of steroid use	3	3	5

Question HS C.9: During the past twelve months, have you taken any steroids (riods) to build up muscle or increase performance or endurance?

Table C10***Past 12 months Illegally Used Performance Enhancing Supplements***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	95	95	88
Some, have taken a few times	3	3	6
Regularly, have been on a program of supplement use	2	2	6

Question HS C.10: During the past twelve months, did you use any performance-enhancing supplement that claims to build muscle or increase strength or endurance (andro, ephedrine, DHEA)?

Table C11***Frequency of Alcohol Cessation Attempts***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never used, does not apply	66	51	32
No attempts	24	37	43
1 time	6	7	13
2 to 3 times	3	3	7
4 or more times	2	2	6

Question HS C.11: How many times have you tried to quit or stop using...alcohol?

Table C12***Frequency of Marijuana Cessation Attempts***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never used, does not apply	79	69	40
No attempts	11	18	29
1 time	5	8	16
2 to 3 times	2	3	9
4 or more times	2	2	6

Question HS C.12: How many times have you tried to quit or stop using...marijuana?

Table C13***Perceived Need for Counseling/Treatment for Alcohol/Drug Use***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never used alcohol/drugs	70	56	38
No, but I do use alcohol/drugs	25	39	46
Yes, I have felt that I needed help	3	3	11

Question HS C.13: Have you ever felt that you needed help (such as counseling or treatment) for your alcohol or other drug use?

Table C14***Sources for Obtaining Alcohol***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
At school	18	17	17
At parties or events outside of school	40	54	38
At their own home	30	38	26
From adults at friends' homes	20	29	24
From friends or another teenager	33	45	29
Get adults to buy it for them	19	32	28
Buy it themselves at a store	12	22	16
Bars, clubs, or gambling casinos	7	8	8
Other	14	17	13
Don't know	32	23	22

Question HS C.16: How do most kids at your school who drink alcohol get it? (Mark all that apply.)

Please note: because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table C15***Likelihood of Suspension/Expelled/Transferred for ATOD use on School Property***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very likely	54	56	50
Likely	25	26	26
Not likely	9	9	10
Don't know	13	9	14

Question HS C.15: In your opinion, how likely is it that a student will be suspended, expelled, or transferred if he or she is caught on school property using or possessing alcohol or other drugs?

Table C16***Likelihood of Suspension/Expelled/Transferred for ATOD use on School Property***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very likely	24	22	25
Likely	23	24	22
Not likely	32	37	33
Don't know	22	18	21

Question HS C.14: In your opinion, how likely is it that a student would find help at your school from a counselor, teacher, or other adult to stop or reduce using alcohol or other drugs?

Table C17***Occurrence of Selling Drugs***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	91	90	68
1 time	3	3	7
2 or 3 times	3	3	9
4 or more times	3	4	16

Question HS C.19: During the past 12 months, how many times have you sold drugs to someone?

Violence, Safety, and Delinquency

Table C18

Occurrence of Physical Fight, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	68	77	82	52
1 time	14	11	9	17
2 or 3 times	8	7	5	16
4 or more times	10	5	4	15

Question HS C20/MS C.7: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been in a physical fight?

Table C19

Occurrence of Physical Fight Between Groups, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	78	85	88	66
1 time	9	7	6	13
2-3 times	5	4	3	10
4 or more times	7	4	3	11

Question HS C.21/MS C.8: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been in a physical fight between groups of kids?

Table C20

Occurrence of Weapon Use to Intimidate, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	91	92	94	79
1 time	5	4	3	8
2 or 3 times	2	2	2	6
4 or more times	3	2	2	7

Question HS C.22/MS C.9: During the past 12 months, how many times have you used any weapon to threaten or bully someone?

Table C21***Occurrence of Gambling, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	61	68	69	62
1 time	12	9	8	13
2 or 3 times	12	12	11	11
4 or more times	15	11	12	15

Question HS C.18/MS C.6: During the past 12 months, how many times have you gambled (bet) for money or valuables in any way?

Table C22***Type of Gambling, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
I have not gambled (bet) in past 12 months	62	65	67	58
Card games	59	15	17	19
Personal skill games	15	9	9	12
Betting on sports teams	11	12	13	11
Lottery	16	6	5	6
Bingo	5	4	3	4
Dice games	6	5	4	5
Gambling machines (slots, video poker)	5	2	2	3
Horse racing	2	2	2	2
Online gambling	2	5	4	4
Gambled (bet) in some other way	4	7	6	5

Question HS C.17/MS C.5: During the past 12 months, have you gambled (bet) for money or valuables in any of the following ways?

Table C23***Perceived Safety of Neighborhood***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Very safe	46	38	38	36
Safe	31	35	36	29
Neither safe nor unsafe	17	20	19	25
Unsafe	5	4	5	6
Very unsafe	2	2	0	0

Question HS C.23/MS C.10: How safe do you feel in the neighborhood where you live?

Table C24***Occurrence of School Days Missed Due to Feeling Unsafe, Past 30 days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
None	89	90	91	79
1 day	6	5	5	9
2 or 3 days	3	3	2	7
4 or more days	2	2	2	5

Question HS C.24/MS C.11: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table C25***Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
0 days	95	93	94	84
1 day	3	3	2	6
2 or more days	2	4	4	9

Question HS C.27/MS C.14: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry any weapon (gun, knife, or club) on school property?

Table C26***Weapons Possession, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Carried a gun				
0 days	94	94	95	84
1 day	3	3	2	7
2 or more days	3	3	3	9
Carried any other weapon				
0 days	91	90	91	75
1 day	4	4	4	11
2 or more days	5	6	6	14

Question HS C.25-26/MS C.12-13: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry...

Table C27

Ever Forced Into Unwanted Sexual Intercourse

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
No	92	90	89	83
Yes	8	10	11	17

Question HS C.32/MS C.18: Have you ever been forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

Suicide Ideation

Table C28

Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	79	84	85	84
Yes	21	16	15	16

Question HS C.28: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Question MS C.15: During the past 12 months, did you ever think about killing yourself?

Table C29

Planned Method of Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	87	86	88	85
Yes	13	14	12	15

Question HS C.29: During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

Question MS C.16: During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would like to kill yourself?

Table C30***Attempted Suicide, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	88	89	80
1 time	6	6	9
2 or 3 times	4	3	8
4 or more times	2	2	3

Question HS C.30: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table C31***Suicide Attempt that Required Medical Treatment, Past Year***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Did not attempt suicide	83	85	76
No	13	11	16
Yes	4	4	8

Question HS C.31: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table C32***Ever Attempted Suicide***

	Grade 7 %
No	89
Yes	11

Question MS C.17: Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

Section D

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Final Number	34,025	40,312	37,877	5,006

Smoking Patterns

Table D1

Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
<i>None</i>	95	91	88	64
<i>Less than one cigarette per day</i>	2	3	4	9
<i>1 per day or more</i>	2	5	8	27
1 cigarette per day	1	2	2	6
2 to 5 cigarettes per day	1	2	4	11
6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0	0	1	5
11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0	0	0	3
more than 20 cigarettes per day	0	0	0	2

Question HS/MS D.3: During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

Table D2

Ever Smoked Daily

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	97	95	93	73
Yes	3	5	7	27

Question HS/MS D.1: Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

Table D3***Smoked 100 Cigarettes, Lifetime***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	98	96	93	73
Yes	2	4	7	27

Question HS/MS D.4: Have you smoked 100 cigarettes in your life?

Table D4***Current Cigar Smoking, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 days	95	92	89	72
1 to 2 days	2	4	5	12
3 to 5 days	1	2	2	6
6 to 9 days	1	1	1	3
10 to 19 days	0	0	1	2
20 to 30 days	1	1	1	5

Question HS/MS D.6: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke any cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table D5***Ever Smoke to Control Weight***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	98	97	96	91
Yes	2	3	4	9

Question HS/MS D.2: Did you ever smoke to control your weight?

Attitudes and Beliefs

Table D6

Likelihood of Smoking in the Next Year

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Sure it will not happen	78	69	67	50
Probably will not happen	13	16	15	15
Even chance (50-50) that it will happen	5	7	6	12
Probably will happen	3	5	6	10
Will happen for sure	2	3	6	14

Question HS/MS D.15: How likely do you think it is that you will smoke one or more cigarettes in the next year?

Table D7

Agreement with Eight Statements About Smoking

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Smoking makes kids look grown up	17	19	16	25
Smoking makes your teeth yellow	85	87	89	84
Smoking is cool	12	13	11	20
Smoking makes you smell bad	81	82	84	78
Smoking helps you make friends	14	17	17	26
Smoking is bad for your health	81	83	86	82
Smoking helps you relax	20	30	37	53
Smoking helps control your weight	19	23	25	27

Question HS/MS D.17-24: Please indicate whether or not you agree with the following statements... Percent responding "Very much agree" or "agree."

Table D8***Estimated Prevalence of Adult Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None of them	22	18	16	15
Some	57	56	57	41
Many	16	21	22	33
Most or all	5	5	4	11

Question HS/MS D.16: About how many adults you know smoke cigarettes?

Access to Cigarettes**Table D9*****Sources for Obtaining Cigarettes***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Didn't smoke in the past 30 days	95	91	88	64
Bought them in a store	1	2	3	11
Bought them from a vending machine	1	1	1	3
Gave someone else money to buy them	1	1	3	8
Borrowed them from someone else	0	1	2	4
Took them from store or family member	1	1	1	1
A friend gave them to me	1	1	2	4
Person 18 years or older gave them to me	0	0	1	2
Other people gave them to me	0	1	1	2
Got them some other way	1	1	1	3

Question HS/MS D.5: If you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you usually get them? (Select only one response.)

Smoking Cessation

Table D10

Current Desire to Quit Smoking Cigarettes

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Don't smoke	94	91	89	66
No	3	5	6	16
Yes	3	4	5	17

Question HS/MS D.7: If you now smoke cigarettes, would you like to quit smoking?

Table D11

Lifetime Frequency of Smoking Cessation Attempts

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
<i>Don't smoke cigarettes; does not apply</i>	93	89	86	61
<i>0 times</i>	4	6	8	16
<i>One or more times</i>	3	5	7	23
1 time	2	3	4	10
2 to 3 times	1	2	2	8
4 or more times	1	1	1	5

Question HS/MS D.8: How many times have you tried to quit smoking cigarettes?

Table D12

Type of Help Sought at School to Help Quit Smoking, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Went to a special group or class	1	1	1	5
Talked to an adult at school	1	1	1	5
Talked to a peer helper	1	2	2	6

Question HS/MS D.9-11: If you used tobacco during the past 12 months, did you do any of the following things at school to get help to quit using?

Prevention Program Exposure

Table D13

Tobacco Education in School, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	37	38	56	51
Yes	47	50	32	36
Not sure	16	12	12	13

Question HS/MS D.13: During the past 12 months, did you do any of these things at school? Have lessons about tobacco and its effects on the body.

Table D14

Refusal Skills Training in School, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	45	52	69	63
Yes	39	35	20	23
Not sure	16	13	11	13

Question HS/MS D.14: During the past 12 months, did you do any of these things at school? Practice different ways to refuse or say "no" to tobacco offers.

Table D15

Perceived Ability to Refuse Friend's Offer of Cigarettes

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very hard	13	10	9	17
Hard	8	8	5	11
Easy	21	23	19	20
Very easy	58	59	66	53

Question HS/MS D.12: How hard would it be for you to refuse or say "no" to a friend who offered you a cigarette to smoke?

Section E

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Final Number	114,393	109,838	94,493	12,494

Table E1

Eating/Drinking of Fruits and Vegetables at Least Once per Day, Past 24 Hours

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
100% fruit juices	72	70	69	73
Fruit	82	77	76	72
Vegetables	76	73	73	73
<i>Five or more portions of any</i>	57	50	48	50

Question HS/MS E6, 8-9: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you...

Table E2

Drinking of Milk and Eating of Yogurt, Past 24 Hours

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	14	18	21	23
1 time	21	21	23	22
2 times	23	23	23	20
3 times	16	15	14	13
4 times	7	7	6	7
5 or more times	20	16	13	15

Question HS/MS E4: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you drink milk or eat yogurt? (In any form, including in cereal.)

Table E3***Drinking of Soda Pop, Past 24 Hours***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	38	38	42	28
1 time	26	25	25	22
2 times	15	15	14	18
3 times	8	8	8	11
4 times	4	4	4	6
5 or more times	10	9	8	15

Question HS/MS E5: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you drink soda pop?

Table E4***Eating of Fried Potatoes, Past 24 Hours***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	39	38	41	31
1 time	30	31	31	27
2 times	13	14	13	16
3 times	7	7	6	10
4 times	4	4	3	5
5 or more times	7	6	5	9

Question HS/MS E7: During the past 24 hours (yesterday), how many times did you eat French fries, potato chips, or other fried potatoes?

Table E5***Exercise on at Least Three of the Past Seven Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Exercise or do a physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard	78	78	64	57
Participate in a physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard	52	59	55	49
<i>Either</i>	84	85	75	68

Question HS/MS E1-2: On how many of the past 7 days did you...?

Table E6***Frequency of Exercise to Strengthen or Tone Muscles, Past Seven Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 days	15	15	25	30
1 - 2 days	25	24	24	25
3 or more days	60	61	51	45

Question HS/MS E3: On how many of the past 7 days did you...do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles? (For example, push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting.)

Table E7***Student Body Mass Index***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Underweight	4	2	3	2
Acceptable	63	68	70	55
At risk of overweight	18	17	16	19
Overweight	15	13	12	24

Questions at End of Survey: How tall are you without your shoes on? How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Table E8***Desired Level of Action on Weight***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Lose weight	48	49	50	48
Gain weight	11	15	16	21
Stay the same weight	20	18	16	15
Not trying to do anything about weight	21	18	18	16

Question HS/MS E.11: Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

Table E9***Actions Taken to Lose/Maintain Weight, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
Exercise	77	72	66	60
Eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat	47	45	48	44
Go without eating for 24 hours or more	12	14	12	19
Take diet pills, powders, or liquids without doctor's advice	7	8	8	13
Vomit or take laxatives	7	9	7	13

Question HS/MS E.12-16: During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following things to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

Table E10***Perception of Weight***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very underweight	7	8	6	11
Slightly underweight	16	15	14	14
About the right weight	49	48	50	44
Slightly overweight	24	24	26	25
Very overweight	5	4	5	6

Question HS/MS E.17: How do you describe your weight?

Table E11***Average TV/Video Game Usage During School Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	11	13	14	16
Less than 1 hour	17	16	16	16
1 hour	18	17	17	15
2 hours	21	21	23	18
3 hours	15	15	15	12
4 hours	7	8	7	8
5 hours or more	11	10	8	14

Question HS/MS E.18: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV or play video games?

Table E12***Participation in Sports Teams, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	35	40	45	60
1 team	25	25	26	22
2 teams	19	19	18	11
3 or more teams	21	16	12	7

Question HS/MS E19: During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include school sponsored and any other sports teams.)

Table E13***Occurrence of Seat Belt Use in Vehicle Driven By Someone Else***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never	7	8	6	11
Rarely	6	6	4	11
Sometimes	8	9	6	13
Most of the time	20	24	21	20
Always	61	53	63	45

Question HS/MS E.20: How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?

Table E14***Occurrence of Bike Helmet Use, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Did not ride bicycle	24	34	45	37
Never	26	31	31	45
Rarely	10	10	7	8
Sometimes	9	7	5	5
Most of the time	11	7	5	2
Always	20	10	7	3

Question HS/MS E.21: When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

Table E15***Average Days of Physical Activity in Phys. Ed. Class, Per Week***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 days	7	14	50	48
1 day	4	4	4	11
2 days	7	5	5	7
3 days	10	13	8	8
4 days	9	12	6	4
5 days	64	51	27	21

Question HS/MS E.22: In an average week, on how many days do you have physical activity in your physical education class (P.E. or gym)?

Table E16***Estimated Actual Minutes Exercising in Phys. Ed. Class***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Do not take P.E.	6	16	58	48
Less than 10 minutes	6	6	4	9
10 to 20 minutes	13	10	4	11
21 to 30 minutes	23	20	9	10
More than 30 minutes	53	47	24	22

Question HS/MS E.23: During an average physical education (P.E.) class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

Table E17***Regular Medical Check Up, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	45	46	46	55
Yes	55	54	54	45

Question HS/MS E.24: During the past 12 months, did you have a regular check up with a doctor when you were not sick or injured?

Table E18***Visit Dentist, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	27	28	27	43
Yes	73	72	73	57

Question HS/MS E.25: During the past 12 months, did you visit a dentist for an examination, teeth cleaning, or dental work?

Table E19***Vitamin Use, Past 7 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 days	61	60	63	63
1 to 2 days	17	17	16	18
3 to 4 days	7	9	8	8
5 to 6 days	3	4	3	4
Daily	12	11	10	5

Question HS/MS E.26: During the past 7 days, how many days did you take a vitamin?

Table E20***AIDS/HIV Infection Education at School***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	21	16	22
Yes	72	80	70
Not sure	7	4	8

Question HS E.27: Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection at school?

Table E21***Students With Asthma***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	70	72	74	69
Yes	17	18	20	22
Don't know	13	10	6	9

Question HS/MS E10: Has a doctor ever told you or your parent/guardian that you have asthma?

Table E22***Episode of Asthma or Asthma Attack, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	90	86	88	81
Yes	10	14	12	19

Question HS E.28/MS E.27: During the past 12 months, have you had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?

Table E23***Unable to Complete a Sentence Due to Shortness of Breath, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	67	69	73	63
Yes	33	31	27	37

Question HS E.29/MS E.28: During the past 12 months, have you ever had a cough, chest tightness, trouble breathing, or wheezing that was so bad that you could not finish saying a sentence?

Table E24***Been to the Emergency Room or Stayed in Hospital Due to Shortness of Breath, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	92	91	93	84
Yes	8	9	7	16

Question HS E.30/MS E.29: During the past 12 months, have you been to the emergency room or stayed overnight in the hospital because of a cough, chest tightness, trouble breathing, or wheezing?

Table E25***Used Medicine for Asthma Symptoms, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	78	78	80	73
Yes	22	22	20	27

Question HS E.31/MS E.30: During the past 12 months, have you used a medicine (inhaler, puffer, or a breathing machine) to treat a cough, chest tightness, trouble breathing or wheezing?

Table E26***Frequency of Asthma Symptoms, Past 30 days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never	67	70	76	63
2 days a week or less	23	20	17	22
More than 2 days each week but not every day	7	7	5	10
Every day	3	3	2	4

Question HS:32/MS E.31: During the past 30 days, about how many days each week have you had a cough, chest tightness, trouble breathing, or wheezing when you did not have a cold or flu?

Table E27***Woke Up Because of Asthma Symptoms, Past 30 days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never	79	80	85	71
2 nights	13	12	10	15
3 or 4 nights	4	5	3	8
More than 4 nights but not every night	2	2	2	4
Every night or almost every night	1	1	1	3

Question HS:33/MS E.32: During the past 30 days, about how many nights did you wake up because of a cough, chest tightness, trouble breathing, or wheezing when you did not have a cold or flu?

Section F

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Final Number	4,339	7,006	6,941	625

Table F1

Ever Had Sexual Intercourse

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	87	79	63	35
Yes	13	21	37	65

Question HS/MS F.11: Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table F2

Age of First Sexual Intercourse

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never had sexual intercourse	71	57	36	20
11 years old or younger	11	10	7	14
12 years old	9	6	3	8
13 years old	3	9	6	14
14 years old	1	13	11	17
15 years old	2	4	20	14
16 years old	1	1	15	9
17 years old or older	1	1	2	3

Question HS/MS F.12: How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

Table F3***Number of Sexual Intercourse Partners***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never had sexual intercourse	57	37	24
1 person	19	28	15
2 people	9	13	13
3 people	5	7	12
4 people	3	5	14
5 people	1	3	7
6 or more people	6	8	16

Question HS F.13: During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

Table F4***Number of Sexual Intercourse Partners, Past 3 Months***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never had sexual intercourse	57	37	24
Had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	16	20	22
1 person	15	30	32
2 people	5	6	9
3 people	2	2	3
4 people	1	1	3
5 people	1	1	2
6 or more people	3	2	6

Question HS F.14: During the past three months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

Table F5***Alcohol/Drug Use Before Last Sexual Intercourse***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never had sexual intercourse	60	38	28
No	30	49	42
Yes	10	13	30

Question HS F.15: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

Table F6***Condom Use During Last Sexual Intercourse***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never had sexual intercourse	75	60	38	24
No	12	18	25	38
Yes	13	21	37	38

Question HS F.16/MS F.13: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

Table F7***Methods of Pregnancy Prevention During Last Sexual Intercourse***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never had sexual intercourse	59	38	26
No method used for prevention	11	12	18
Birth control pills	5	8	16
Condoms	17	32	27
Depo-Provera or other injectables	1	1	1
Withdrawal	2	5	5
Some other method	2	2	3
Not sure	2	2	3

Question HS F.17: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?

Table F8***Frequency of Being or Getting Someone Else Pregnant***

	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	85	87	68
1 time	7	7	15
2 or more times	5	3	7
Not sure	3	3	9

Question HS F.18: How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?

Table F9***Likelihood of Having Sexual Intercourse One or More Times During Next Year***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Sure it will not happen	63	47	32	24
Probably will not happen	16	20	18	15
Even chance (50-50) that it will or won't happen	10	15	18	14
Probably will happen	5	9	14	19
Will happen for sure	5	8	18	28

Question HS/MS F.10: How likely do you think it is that you will choose to have sexual intercourse one or more times in the next year?

Table F10***Ever Forced into Unwanted Sexual Intercourse***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	90	88	87	86
Yes	10	12	13	14

Question HS F.19/MS F.14: Have you ever been forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

Table F11***Student Perception of Percent of Peers Who Have Had Sexual Intercourse***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
None	37	15	7	19
10 percent	25	18	8	5
20 percent	8	10	6	5
30 percent	7	11	10	5
40 percent	4	10	11	2
50 percent	9	13	18	13
60 percent	2	7	12	5
70 percent	1	5	11	9
80 percent	2	4	9	8
90 percent	1	3	6	17
100 percent	3	2	2	9

Question HS/MS F.1: About what percent of students in your school grade do you think ever had sexual intercourse?

Table F12***Agreement that Teen Abstinence is Better Choice than Sexual Intercourse***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very much agree	47	39	32	20
Agree	26	34	36	39
Disagree	13	17	23	23
Very much disagree	14	10	9	17

Question HS/MS F.2: Please indicate whether you agree or not with the following statements. For teens your age, abstinence (not having sexual intercourse) is a better choice than having sexual intercourse.

Table F13***Agreement that for Some Teens Having a Baby is a Good Decision***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very much agree	14	13	8	14
Agree	9	8	6	17
Disagree	22	23	20	31
Very much disagree	55	56	66	38

Question HS/MS F.3: Please indicate whether you agree or not with the following statements. For some teens under 18 years old, it is a good decision to have a baby.

Table F14***Percentage of Topics Discussed with Parents/Adult Family, Past 6 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
What your parents think about teenagers having sex	29	34	39	31
Your questions about sex	29	28	27	28
Reasons why you shouldn't have sex at your age	37	38	40	32
How your life would change if you became a father/mother while you're a teenager	41	41	45	39
Birth control	26	28	32	30
AIDS/HIV and other sexually transmitted diseases	34	37	36	37

Question HS/MS F.4-9: In the past 6 months, have you talked with your parents or other adults in your family about...?